



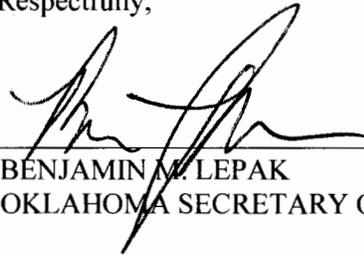
5. The Secretary of State certifies the total number of signatures verified, with unique matches to the Oklahoma Public Voter Registration file for Initiative Petition 448, is 142,567.
6. The Secretary of State affirms the State Election Board has certified that a total of 1,153,284 votes were cast for the office of Governor at the General Election in November 2022.
7. The Secretary of State also certifies that:
  - a) Proponents' proposed ballot title was submitted to the Attorney General's office on January 26, 2026, for review as to legal correctness;
  - b) The Attorney General's ballot title review was filed for the record with the Secretary of State's office on February 3, 2026, concluding that proponent's proposed ballot title "fails to comply with applicable laws"; and
  - c) The Attorney General's rewritten ballot title for Initiative Petition 448 was filed with the Secretary of State's office on February 17, 2026.

In support of the details so certified, please find attached the following documents:

- A. A true and exact copy of Initiative Petition 448;
- B. A true and exact copy of the Secretary of State's receipt to proponents of record for filing of boxes containing signed petition pamphlets;
- C. A true and exact copy of the Secretary of State Line-Item Report for the Verification and Count of Initiative Petition 448, State Question 836;
- D. A true and exact copy of the Secretary of State's Signature Sheet Volume List containing the total number of signatures verified for each of the one hundred thirty-five (135) volumes along with the identification and description of the disqualified sheets listed in item four (4) above;
- E. A true and exact copy of the State of Election Board's certification of the number of votes cast at the November 2022 General Election (Secretary of State record number 052014, filed December 7, 2022);
- F. A true and exact copy of Proponents' Proposed Ballot Title filed with the Secretary of State's office January 3, 2025; and
- G. A true and exact copy of the Oklahoma Attorney General's ballot title review and rewritten ballot title for Initiative Petition 448.

Please be advised that this office is prepared to provide the Court with additional information or assistance as needed.

Respectfully,

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read 'Ben Lepak', is written over a horizontal line. The signature is fluid and cursive.

BENJAMIN M. LEPAK  
OKLAHOMA SECRETARY OF STATE

Office of the Oklahoma Secretary of State  
State Capitol, Ste. 122  
2300 N. Lincoln Blvd.  
Oklahoma City, Oklahoma 73105  
405-522-4565 / [executivelegislative@sos.ok.gov](mailto:executivelegislative@sos.ok.gov)

**CERTIFICATE OF MAILING**

I hereby certify that a true and accurate copy of the foregoing was emailed and a copy placed in interagency mail March 5, 2026, to the following party;

The Honorable Gentner Drummond  
Oklahoma Attorney General  
313 NE 21<sup>st</sup> Street  
Oklahoma City, Oklahoma 73105

I also hereby certify that a true and accurate copy of the foregoing was placed in USPS mail, regular first-class, on March 5, 2026, to the following parties;

Kenneth Ray Setter  
2452 E. 49<sup>th</sup> Street  
Tulsa, OK 74105

Yvonne Galvan  
3131 SW 89<sup>th</sup> Street, Apt. 4206  
Oklahoma City, OK 73159

Anthony Stubbe  
4852 Hillcrest Lane  
Edmond, OK 73025

I also hereby certify that a true and accurate copy of the foregoing was emailed and placed in USPS mail, regular first-class, on March 5, 2026, to the following parties;

Melanie Wilson Rughani  
CROWE & DUNLEVY  
324 North Robinson Ave., Ste. 100  
Oklahoma City, OK 73102

Robert McCampbell  
GABLE GOTWALS  
499 W. Sheridan Ave., Ste 2200  
Oklahoma City, OK 73102



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BENJAMIN M. LEPAK  
OKLAHOMA SECRETARY OF STATE

Office of the Oklahoma Secretary of State  
State Capitol, Ste. 122  
2300 N. Lincoln Blvd.  
Oklahoma City, Oklahoma 73105  
405-522-4565 / [executivelegislative@sos.ok.gov](mailto:executivelegislative@sos.ok.gov)

**ATTACHMENT**  
**‘A’**

**WARNING**

**IT IS A FELONY FOR ANYONE TO SIGN AN INITIATIVE OR REFERENDUM PETITION WITH ANY NAME OTHER THAN HIS OWN, OR KNOWINGLY TO SIGN HIS NAME MORE THAN ONCE FOR THE MEASURE, OR TO SIGN THE PETITION WHEN HE IS NOT A LEGAL VOTER.**

**FILED**

**INITIATIVE PETITION**

January 3, 2025

**Secretary of State  
State of Oklahoma**

**To the Honorable John Kevin Stitt, Governor of Oklahoma:**

**We the undersigned legal voters of the State of Oklahoma respectfully order that the following proposed amendment to the Constitution shall be submitted to the legal voters of the State of Oklahoma for their approval or rejection at the next regular general election (or at a special election as may be lawfully called by the Governor), and each for himself says: I have personally signed this petition; I am a legal voter of the State of Oklahoma; my first name, last name, zip code, house number, and month and day of my birth are correctly written on this form. The time for filing this petition expires ninety (90) days from October 29, 2025. The question we herewith submit to our fellow voters is:**

**Shall the following proposed amendment to the Oklahoma Constitution be approved?**

**BE IT ENACTED BY THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF OKLAHOMA THAT A NEW ARTICLE 3A OF THE OKLAHOMA CONSTITUTION BE APPROVED:**

**CONSTITUTION OF OKLAHOMA, ARTICLE 3A -- OPEN PRIMARIES**

**SECTION 1. APPLICATION**

This Article shall govern the process for primary and general elections for the following elected offices: statewide offices, county offices, district attorney, members of the state legislature, members of the United States Congress (hereinafter, "covered offices"). The term "covered offices" does not include the office of Presidential Elector, municipal offices, judicial offices, school board members, or any other office not specified herein as a "covered office."

**SECTION 2. OPEN PRIMARIES**

A. The primary election process for covered offices shall consist of an "open primary election." In an open primary election, all candidates for a covered office shall appear on the same ballot without regard to the candidates' affiliation or lack of affiliation with any political party and without regard to whether the candidates have been nominated or endorsed by any political party. Any qualified voter may vote for any candidate for a covered office, without regard to the voter's affiliation or lack of affiliation with any political party.

B. A voter in an open primary election may vote for only one candidate for each covered office.

C. The two candidates who receive the most votes in the open primary election shall advance to the general election, without regard to their affiliation or lack of affiliation with any political party and without regard to whether the candidates have been nominated or endorsed by any political party.

D. If only two candidates qualify to appear on the ballot in the primary election for a covered office, then those two candidates shall automatically advance to the general election, without regard to the candidates' affiliation or lack of affiliation with any political party.

**SECTION 3. GENERAL ELECTIONS**

Only those two candidates advancing from the open primary election according to Section 2 of this Article shall appear on the general election ballot for covered offices; however, the Oklahoma Legislature may, by statute, create a procedure to be followed if a candidate who has advanced

according to Section 2 will not participate in the general election due to death, withdrawal from the race, or disqualification.

#### **SECTION 4. THE BALLOT**

In both open primary elections and general elections for all covered offices:

A. Candidates shall appear on the ballot in a randomized order.

B. The ballot shall state, next to the candidate's name, each candidate's political party registration or independent status as of the date of candidate filing. A candidate does not need to seek or gain approval of the political party to have the candidate's registration with that party reflected on the ballot. Every ballot shall contain a statement informing voters that a candidate's indicated party registration does not imply that the candidate is nominated or endorsed by the political party or that the party approves of or associates with that candidate.

#### **SECTION 5. REPEALER**

A. Article 3, Section 3 of this Constitution is hereby repealed.

B. Notwithstanding subsection A of this Section, candidates for the office of Presidential Elector shall continue to be nominated by the recognized political parties at their conventions, and citizens may, by petition, continue to place on the ballot the names of independent, nonpartisan candidates for that office.

#### **SECTION 6. SEVERABILITY**

The provisions of this Article are severable, and if any part or provision hereof shall be held void, invalid, or unconstitutional, the decision of the court so holding shall not affect or impair any of the remaining parts or provisions hereof, and the remaining provisions hereof shall continue in full force and effect.

#### **SECTION 7. MISCELLANEOUS**

The procedures described herein regarding open primary elections and general elections for a covered office shall apply to any special elections for covered offices.

All provisions of this Constitution, state statute, and common law of Oklahoma to the extent inconsistent or in conflict with any provision of this Article are expressly declared null and void as to, and do not apply to, any activities provided for under this Article.

The Legislature may enact legislation to facilitate the operation of this Article, but no law shall limit, restrict or conflict with the provisions hereof.

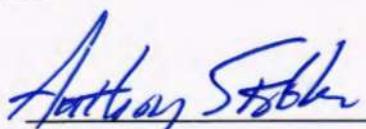
#### **SECTION 8. EFFECTIVE DATE**

This Article shall take effect 90 days after the date this Article is approved by the People; provided that, if the candidate filing period for a particular election begins before this Article is approved by the People, then this Article shall not apply to that election.

#### **Name and Address of Proponents**

  
Kenneth Ray Setter  
2452 E. 49th St.  
Tulsa, OK 74105

  
Yvonne Galyan  
1131 SW 89th St. Apt. 4206  
Oklahoma City, OK 73159

  
Anthony Stobbe  
4852 Hillcrest Lane  
Edmond, OK 73025

**ATTACHMENT  
'B'**

Benjamin M. Lepak  
Secretary of State



J. Kevin Stitt  
Governor

OKLAHOMA SECRETARY OF STATE

January 26, 2026

✓ Kenneth Ray Setter  
2452 E. 49<sup>TH</sup> ST.  
Tulsa, OK 74105

Yvonne Galvan  
3131 SW 89<sup>th</sup>, St. Apt. 4206  
Oklahoma City, OK 73159

Anthony Stubbe  
4852 Hillcrest Lane  
Edmond, OK 73025

Dear Proponents:

This letter acknowledges receipt of 42 boxes containing signed petition pamphlets, with the Secretary of State this **January 26, 2026**, at 2:17 a.m. / p.m. on behalf of **State Question 836, Initiative Petition 448**.

As required by law, the boxes containing petition pamphlets have been sealed and will remain so until the detaching of signature sheets from the pamphlets begins. Our office will be in contact soon with information for your appointed observers of the detaching process.

Thank you,

Amy Canton  
Director, Executive Legislative Services  
Oklahoma Secretary of State office  
[executivelegislative@sos.ok.gov](mailto:executivelegislative@sos.ok.gov)

**ATTACHMENT**  
**‘C’**



OKLAHOMA SECRETARY OF STATE

Line-Item Report on the Signature Verification and Count for State Question 836, Initiative Petition 448

IP448 Signature sheets paged numbered 1 - 26,996**	26,996																					
<i>**Minus three (3) page number labels, skipped during the page number labeling process (page label numbers 11,161, 11,880, &amp; 14,928)</i>																						
Total signature sheets filed on behalf of and processed for IP448**	<b>26,993 **</b>																					
Total possible signature lines (26,993*9)	<b>242,937</b>																					
Total signature sheets disqualified due to 34OS, §§6 and 6.1 violations	<b>205</b>																					
<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th><u>Disqualified page numbers</u></th> <th>Amount of pages</th> <th></th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>26792 - 26794</td> <td>3</td> <td>Circulator - no address</td> </tr> <tr> <td>26795 - 26806</td> <td>12</td> <td>Circulator no signature</td> </tr> <tr> <td>26807 - 26951</td> <td>145</td> <td>Circulator - incomplete address</td> </tr> <tr> <td>26952 - 26986</td> <td>35</td> <td>Notary - incomplete or blank attestation</td> </tr> <tr> <td>26987 - 26996</td> <td>10</td> <td>Notary - incomplete addresses</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td><b>205</b></td> <td></td> </tr> </tbody> </table>		<u>Disqualified page numbers</u>	Amount of pages		26792 - 26794	3	Circulator - no address	26795 - 26806	12	Circulator no signature	26807 - 26951	145	Circulator - incomplete address	26952 - 26986	35	Notary - incomplete or blank attestation	26987 - 26996	10	Notary - incomplete addresses		<b>205</b>	
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26792 - 26794	3	Circulator - no address																				
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26952 - 26986	35	Notary - incomplete or blank attestation																				
26987 - 26996	10	Notary - incomplete addresses																				
	<b>205</b>																					
Total number of sheets for processing minus the disqualified sheets	<b>26,788</b>																					
Total possible signature lines on disqualified sheets	<b>1845</b>																					
Total possible signature lines for processing	<b>241,092</b>																					
Total blank lines with no data OR lines marked through by a circulator or elector	<b>31,476</b>																					
Total signature lines for processing	<b>209,616</b>																					
Total blank signature blocks - elector did not sign his/her name	<b>16</b>																					
Total signature lines with blank "Date Signed" data field (signer didn't provide the date he/she signed the petition)	<b>1,746</b>																					
Total signature lines that were <b>NOT</b> registered to vote at the time of signing the petition	<b>516</b>																					
Total signature lines that were signed outside the petition circulation date range	<b>163</b>																					
Total non-resident signers	<b>1,006</b>																					
Total duplicate signature occurrences	<b>5,761</b>																					
Total signature lines that did not match <b>4 of 5</b> data points in the Oklahoma Public Voter Registration file	<b>57,841</b>																					
Total number of signatures verified, with unique matches to the Oklahoma Public Voter Registration file, for Initiative Petition 448 is	<b>142,567</b>																					

**ATTACHMENT  
'D'**



**Signature Sheet Volume List with Total Amount of Signatures Verified by Volume - SQ836, IP448**

BOX number (20 total)	VOLUME number (135 total)		pgs.	200 signature sheets per volume, unless otherwise noted (Total sheets 26,993*)			Total amount of signatures verified, per volume	Comments / Notes (if applicable)
	VOLUME	1		2	3	4		
BOX 1	VOLUME	1	pgs.	1	-	200	<b>1,117</b>	
	VOLUME	2	pgs.	201	-	400	<b>1,128</b>	
	VOLUME	3	pgs.	401	-	600	<b>1,039</b>	
	VOLUME	4	pgs.	601	-	800	<b>1,064</b>	
	VOLUME	5	pgs.	801	-	1,000	<b>1,102</b>	
	VOLUME	6	pgs.	1,001	-	1,200	<b>1,113</b>	
	VOLUME	7	pgs.	1,201	-	1,400	<b>1,151</b>	
BOX 2	VOLUME	8	pgs.	1,401	-	1,600	<b>1,172</b>	
	VOLUME	9	pgs.	1,601	-	1,800	<b>1,022</b>	
	VOLUME	10	pgs.	1,801	-	2,000	<b>1,112</b>	
	VOLUME	11	pgs.	2,001	-	2,200	<b>1,087</b>	
	VOLUME	12	pgs.	2,201	-	2,400	<b>1,044</b>	
	VOLUME	13	pgs.	2,401	-	2,600	<b>1,177</b>	
	VOLUME	14	pgs.	2,601	-	2,800	<b>1,032</b>	
BOX 3	VOLUME	15	pgs.	2,801	-	3,000	<b>1,027</b>	
	VOLUME	16	pgs.	3,001	-	3,200	<b>1,197</b>	
	VOLUME	17	pgs.	3,201	-	3,400	<b>1,086</b>	
	VOLUME	18	pgs.	3,401	-	3,600	<b>1,190</b>	
	VOLUME	19	pgs.	3,601	-	3,800	<b>1,170</b>	
	VOLUME	20	pgs.	3,801	-	4,000	<b>1,058</b>	
	VOLUME	21	pgs.	4,001	-	4,200	<b>1,051</b>	



**Signature Sheet Volume List with Total Amount of Signatures Verified by Volume - SQ836, IP448**

BOX number (20 total)	VOLUME number (135 total)		pgs.	200 signature sheets per volume, unless otherwise noted (Total sheets 26,993*)			Total amount of signatures verified, per volume	Comments / Notes (if applicable)
	VOLUME	Number		Start	End	Total		
BOX 4	VOLUME	22	pgs.	4,201	-	4,400	<b>1,037</b>	
	VOLUME	23	pgs.	4,401	-	4,600	<b>983</b>	
	VOLUME	24	pgs.	4,601	-	4,800	<b>940</b>	
	VOLUME	25	pgs.	4,801	-	5,000	<b>1,158</b>	
	VOLUME	26	pgs.	5,001	-	5,200	<b>1,001</b>	
	VOLUME	27	pgs.	5,201	-	5,400	<b>1,188</b>	
	VOLUME	28	pgs.	5,401	-	5,600	<b>951</b>	
BOX 5	VOLUME	29	pgs.	5,601	-	5,800	<b>1,084</b>	
	VOLUME	30	pgs.	5,801	-	6,000	<b>1,041</b>	
	VOLUME	31	pgs.	6,001	-	6,200	<b>1,032</b>	
	VOLUME	32	pgs.	6,201	-	6,400	<b>1,026</b>	
	VOLUME	33	pgs.	6,401	-	6,600	<b>1,179</b>	
	VOLUME	34	pgs.	6,601	-	6,800	<b>998</b>	
	VOLUME	35	pgs.	6,801	-	7,000	<b>1,026</b>	
BOX 6	VOLUME	36	pgs.	7,001	-	7,200	<b>967</b>	
	VOLUME	37	pgs.	7,201	-	7,400	<b>1,155</b>	
	VOLUME	38	pgs.	7,401	-	7,600	<b>966</b>	
	VOLUME	39	pgs.	7,601	-	7,800	<b>1,166</b>	
	VOLUME	40	pgs.	7,801	-	8,000	<b>846</b>	
	VOLUME	41	pgs.	8,001	-	8,200	<b>917</b>	
	VOLUME	42	pgs.	8,201	-	8,400	<b>950</b>	



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BOX number (20 total)	VOLUME number (135 total)		pgs.	200 signature sheets per volume, unless otherwise noted (Total sheets 26,993*)			Total amount of signatures verified, per volume	Comments / Notes (if applicable)
	VOLUME	number						
BOX 7	VOLUME	43	pgs.	8,401	-	8,600	<b>998</b>	
	VOLUME	44	pgs.	8,601	-	8,800	<b>1,195</b>	
	VOLUME	45	pgs.	8,801	-	9,000	<b>949</b>	
	VOLUME	46	pgs.	9,001	-	9,200	<b>1,319</b>	
	VOLUME	47	pgs.	9,201	-	9,400	<b>1,026</b>	
	VOLUME	48	pgs.	9,401	-	9,600	<b>1,084</b>	
	VOLUME	49	pgs.	9,601	-	9,800	<b>1,053</b>	
BOX 8	VOLUME	50	pgs.	9,801	-	10,000	<b>1,115</b>	
	VOLUME	51	pgs.	10,001	-	10,200	<b>1,251</b>	
	VOLUME	52	pgs.	10,201	-	10,400	<b>1,145</b>	
	VOLUME	53	pgs.	10,401	-	10,600	<b>1,190</b>	
	VOLUME	54	pgs.	10,601	-	10,800	<b>1,123</b>	
	VOLUME	55	pgs.	10,801	-	11,000	<b>1,153</b>	
	VOLUME	56	pgs.	11,001	-	11,200	<b>1,129</b>	*page number label skip #11161; volume 56 contains 199 signature sheets
BOX 9	VOLUME	57	pgs.	11,201	-	11,400	<b>1,094</b>	
	VOLUME	58	pgs.	11,401	-	11,600	<b>1,041</b>	
	VOLUME	59	pgs.	11,601	-	11,800	<b>1,089</b>	
	VOLUME	60	pgs.	11,801	-	12,000	<b>1,021</b>	*Page number label skip #11880; volume 60 contains 199 signature sheets
	VOLUME	61	pgs.	12,001	-	12,200	<b>986</b>	
	VOLUME	62	pgs.	12,201	-	12,400	<b>1,076</b>	
	VOLUME	63	pgs.	12,401	-	12,600	<b>1,049</b>	



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BOX number (20 total)	VOLUME number (135 total)		pgs.	200 signature sheets per volume, unless otherwise noted (Total sheets 26,993*)			Total amount of signatures verified, per volume	Comments / Notes (if applicable)
	VOLUME	Number		Start	-	End		
BOX 10	VOLUME	64	pgs.	12,601	-	12,800	<b>980</b>	
	VOLUME	65	pgs.	12,801	-	13,000	<b>1,024</b>	
	VOLUME	66	pgs.	13,001	-	13,200	<b>993</b>	
	VOLUME	67	pgs.	13,201	-	13,400	<b>1,176</b>	
	VOLUME	68	pgs.	13,401	-	13,600	<b>1,051</b>	
	VOLUME	69	pgs.	13,601	-	13,800	<b>978</b>	
	VOLUME	70	pgs.	13,801	-	14,000	<b>1,106</b>	
BOX 11	VOLUME	71	pgs.	14,001	-	14,200	<b>1,050</b>	
	VOLUME	72	pgs.	14,201	-	14,400	<b>1,078</b>	
	VOLUME	73	pgs.	14,401	-	14,600	<b>1,091</b>	
	VOLUME	74	pgs.	14,601	-	14,800	<b>1,075</b>	
	VOLUME	75	pgs.	14,801	-	15,000	<b>1,024</b>	*Page number label skip #14928; volume 75 contains 199 signature sheets
	VOLUME	76	pgs.	15,001	-	15,200	<b>995</b>	
	VOLUME	77	pgs.	15,201	-	15,400	<b>1,030</b>	
BOX 12	VOLUME	78	pgs.	15,401	-	15,600	<b>1,081</b>	
	VOLUME	79	pgs.	15,601	-	15,800	<b>939</b>	
	VOLUME	80	pgs.	15,801	-	16,000	<b>1,024</b>	
	VOLUME	81	pgs.	16,001	-	16,200	<b>1,104</b>	
	VOLUME	82	pgs.	16,201	-	16,400	<b>1,070</b>	
	VOLUME	83	pgs.	16,401	-	16,600	<b>1,111</b>	
	VOLUME	84	pgs.	16,601	-	16,800	<b>1,042</b>	



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BOX number (20 total)	VOLUME number (135 total)		pgs.	200 signature sheets per volume, unless otherwise noted (Total sheets 26,993*)			Total amount of signatures verified, per volume	Comments / Notes (if applicable)
	VOLUME	pgs.		min	-	max		
BOX 13	VOLUME	85	pgs.	16,801	-	17,000	<b>979</b>	
	VOLUME	86	pgs.	17,001	-	17,200	<b>1,145</b>	
	VOLUME	87	pgs.	17,201	-	17,400	<b>1,060</b>	
	VOLUME	88	pgs.	17,401	-	17,600	<b>1,146</b>	
	VOLUME	89	pgs.	17,601	-	17,800	<b>1,083</b>	
	VOLUME	90	pgs.	17,801	-	18,000	<b>1,028</b>	
	VOLUME	91	pgs.	18,001	-	18,200	<b>1,073</b>	
BOX 14	VOLUME	92	pgs.	18,201	-	18,400	<b>1,103</b>	
	VOLUME	93	pgs.	18,401	-	18,600	<b>1,092</b>	
	VOLUME	94	pgs.	18,601	-	18,800	<b>1,070</b>	
	VOLUME	95	pgs.	18,801	-	19,000	<b>1,135</b>	
	VOLUME	96	pgs.	19,001	-	19,200	<b>1,055</b>	
	VOLUME	97	pgs.	19,201	-	19,400	<b>1,042</b>	
	VOLUME	98	pgs.	19,401	-	19,600	<b>1,043</b>	
BOX 15	VOLUME	99	pgs.	19,601	-	19,800	<b>991</b>	
	VOLUME	100	pgs.	19,801	-	20,000	<b>1,012</b>	
	VOLUME	101	pgs.	20,001	-	20,200	<b>1,052</b>	
	VOLUME	102	pgs.	20,201	-	20,400	<b>995</b>	
	VOLUME	103	pgs.	20,401	-	20,600	<b>1,052</b>	
	VOLUME	104	pgs.	20,601	-	20,800	<b>1,051</b>	
	VOLUME	105	pgs.	20,801	-	21,000	<b>1,054</b>	



**Signature Sheet Volume List with Total Amount of Signatures Verified by Volume - SQ836, IP448**

BOX number (20 total)	VOLUME number (135 total)		pgs.	200 signature sheets per volume, unless otherwise noted (Total sheets 26,993*)			Total amount of signatures verified, per volume	Comments / Notes (if applicable)
	VOLUME	number						
BOX 16	VOLUME	106	pgs.	21,001	-	21,200	<b>1,090</b>	
	VOLUME	107	pgs.	21,201	-	21,400	<b>1,070</b>	
	VOLUME	108	pgs.	21,401	-	21,600	<b>1,083</b>	
	VOLUME	109	pgs.	21,601	-	21,800	<b>1,031</b>	
	VOLUME	110	pgs.	21,801	-	22,000	<b>999</b>	
	VOLUME	111	pgs.	22,001	-	22,200	<b>1,048</b>	
	VOLUME	112	pgs.	22,201	-	22,400	<b>1,172</b>	
BOX 17	VOLUME	113	pgs.	22,401	-	22,600	<b>1,106</b>	
	VOLUME	114	pgs.	22,601	-	22,800	<b>1,131</b>	
	VOLUME	115	pgs.	22,801	-	23,000	<b>1,054</b>	
	VOLUME	116	pgs.	23,001	-	23,200	<b>1,057</b>	
	VOLUME	117	pgs.	23,201	-	23,400	<b>1,215</b>	
	VOLUME	118	pgs.	23,401	-	23,600	<b>1,146</b>	
	VOLUME	119	pgs.	23,601	-	23,800	<b>1,075</b>	
BOX 18	VOLUME	120	pgs.	23,801	-	24,000	<b>799</b>	
	VOLUME	121	pgs.	24,001	-	24,200	<b>922</b>	
	VOLUME	122	pgs.	24,201	-	24,400	<b>986</b>	
	VOLUME	123	pgs.	24,401	-	24,600	<b>1,071</b>	
	VOLUME	124	pgs.	24,601	-	24,800	<b>1,161</b>	
	VOLUME	125	pgs.	24,801	-	25,000	<b>1,119</b>	
	VOLUME	126	pgs.	25,001	-	25,200	<b>1,050</b>	



**Signature Sheet Volume List with Total Amount of Signatures Verified by Volume - SQ836, IP448**

BOX number (20 total)	VOLUME number (135 total)		pgs.	200 signature sheets per volume, unless otherwise noted (Total sheets 26,993*)			Total amount of signatures verified, per volume	Comments / Notes (if applicable)
	VOLUME	number						
BOX 19	VOLUME	127	pgs.	25,201	-	25,400	<b>892</b>	
	VOLUME	128	pgs.	25,401	-	25,600	<b>966</b>	
	VOLUME	129	pgs.	25,601	-	25,800	<b>1,029</b>	
	VOLUME	130	pgs.	25,801	-	26,000	<b>1,029</b>	
	VOLUME	131	pgs.	26,001	-	26,200	<b>1,094</b>	
	VOLUME	132	pgs.	26,201	-	26,400	<b>972</b>	
	VOLUME	133	pgs.	26,401	-	26,600	<b>1,069</b>	
BOX 20	VOLUME	134	pgs.	26,601	-	26,800	<b>1,012</b>	pgs. 26792 - 26794 Disqualified due to Circulator - no address
								pgs. 26795 - 26806 Disqualified due to Circulator - no signature
								pgs. 26807 - 26951 Disqualified due to Circulator - incomplete address
	VOLUME	135	pgs.	26,801	-	26,996	<b>0</b>	pgs. 26952 - 26986 Disqualified due to Notary - incomplete or blank attestation
								pgs. 26987 - 26996 Disqualified due to Notary - incomplete address
								volume 135 has a total of 196 signature sheets
							<b>142,567</b>	Total number of signatures verified, with unique matches to the Oklahoma Public Voter Registration file, for Initiative Petition 448

**ATTACHMENT  
'E'**



**OKLAHOMA STATE ELECTION BOARD**

December 7, 2022

**FILED**

**DEC 07 2022**

**OKLAHOMA SECRETARY  
OF STATE**

The Honorable Brian Bingman  
Secretary of State  
State Capitol Building, Room 122  
Oklahoma City, Oklahoma 73105

Dear Secretary Bingman:

Subsequent to the November 8, 2022, General election, I am able to provide the following information.

The total votes cast for the office of Governor at the General Election in 2022 were 1,153,284. Signature requirements for the types of petitions listed below are derived by applying the parenthetical percentages indicated and are valid from November 16, 2022, through November 10, 2026.

Referendum (5%) .....	57,664
Initiative (8%) .....	92,263
Initiative for Constitutional Change (15%) .....	172,993
Rejected Initiative or Referendum Measures (25%) .....	288,321
Independent Presidential Electors (3%) .....	34,599
Unrecognized Party Presidential Electors (3%) .....	34,599
Formation of New Political Party (3%) .....	34,599

Sincerely,

  
 PAUL ZIRIAS, Secretary  
 Oklahoma State Election Board

PZ/jk

052014

**ATTACHMENT  
'F'**

# STATE QUESTION **836** INITIATIVE PETITION **448**

## PROPONENT'S SUGGESTED BALLOT TITLE

**Proponent's suggested ballot title is:**

This initiative, which would add a new Article 3A to the Oklahoma Constitution, would establish an "open primary" system for elections for certain offices. In the open primary, all candidates for a covered office would appear on the same primary ballot without regard to party affiliation, and any qualified voter could vote for any candidate without regard to party affiliation. A voter in the open primary could vote for only one candidate per covered office. The two candidates receiving the most votes in the open primary would advance to the general election, without regard to party affiliation and without regard to whether the candidates have been nominated or endorsed by any political party. If only two candidates for a covered office qualify to appear on the ballot, then those candidates would automatically advance to the general election. The legislature could create a procedure for if a candidate will not participate in the general election due to death, withdrawal, or disqualification. In elections for covered offices, candidates would appear on the ballot in randomized order; candidates' political party registration or independent status as of the date of candidate filing would appear on the ballot next to their names; and the ballot would state that a candidate's indicated party registration does not imply the candidate is nominated or endorsed by the political party. The initiative would repeal Article 3, Section 3 of the Oklahoma Constitution, except that candidates for Presidential Elector would continue to be nominated by the recognized political parties at their conventions, and citizens could by petition continue to place the names of independent candidates on the ballot for that office. The measure may have a net positive or negative fiscal impact on the state.

Shall the proposal be approved?

For the proposal - YES

Against the proposal - NO

A "YES" vote is a vote in favor of the measure. A "NO" vote is a vote against this measure.

**FILED**

January 3, 2025  
**Secretary of State**  
**State of Oklahoma**

**Instructions for Proponents:**

1. Please type and insert only the full text of the suggested ballot title.
2. Do not write or type anywhere on this form except where indicated.
3. Once completed, this form must be submitted for filing along with a full copy of the proposed measure and a completed 'Proponent's Gist of the Proposition' form.

(OKSOS-SWIP-Fm01-1021)

**ATTACHMENT**  
**‘G’**



GENTNER DRUMMOND  
ATTORNEY GENERAL

**FILED**

February 4, 2026  
Secretary of State  
State of Oklahoma

February 3, 2026

**Via Hand Delivery and Email**

Benjamin Lepak  
Office of the Secretary of State  
2300 N. Lincoln Blvd., Ste. 122  
Oklahoma City, OK 73015  
Benjamin.Lepak@sos.ok.gov

**Re: Ballot Title for State Question 836, Initiative Petition 448**

Dear Secretary Lepak:

In accordance with the provisions of 34 O.S.2021, § 9(D), this office has reviewed the proposed ballot title for the above-referenced State Question, and it concludes that it fails to comply with applicable laws for the reasons below. The proposed Ballot Title language does not sufficiently and clearly explain the effect of the proposed measure, as required under 34 O.S.2021, § 9(B)(2), (8), including, but not limited to:

- (1) The proposed Ballot Title language does not sufficiently and clearly explain the effect of the proposed measure as required by 34 O.S.2021, § 9(B)(2), as follows:
  - (a) The proposed language does not identify what certain or covered elected offices are included or affected;
  - (b) The proposed language does not explain that the measure will apply to both regular and special elections for elected offices;
  - (c) The proposed language does not advise the Oklahoma voter that the measure will declare null and void all Oklahoma law to the extent that it is inconsistent or conflicts with the measure;
  - (d) The proposed language does not address the authority given to the Legislature to “facilitate the operation [implement] the law;”

- (e) The proposed language does not explain inform voters when the measure would go into effect and how it would affect any election if approved.
- (2) The proposed Ballot Title fails to indicate whether the proposed measure “will have a fiscal impact on the state” as required by 34 O.S.2021, § 9(B)(1), (8), instead stating that it “may have a net positive or negative impact on the state.”

Having found that the ballot title does not comply with section 9(B)(1), my office will, in accordance with the provisions of 34 O.S.2021, § 9(D)(1), prepare a Ballot Title that complies with the law and furnish you with a copy within ten (10) business days.

Respectfully,



GENTNER DRUMMOND  
*Attorney General of Oklahoma*



GENTNER DRUMMOND  
ATTORNEY GENERAL

**FILED**

February 17, 2026  
**Secretary of State**  
**State of Oklahoma**

February 17, 2026

**Via Hand Delivery and Email**

Benjamin Lepak  
Office of the Secretary of State  
2300 N. Lincoln Blvd., Ste. 122  
Oklahoma City, OK 73015  
Benjamin.Lepak@sos.ok.gov

**Re: Ballot Title for State Question 836, Initiative Petition 448**

Dear Secretary Lepak:

On February 3, 2026, I notified you that the proposed ballot title for the above-referenced State Question did not comply with applicable law. In accordance with 34 O.S.Supp.2025, § 9(D)(1), I have prepared the attached Ballot Title.

Respectfully,

A handwritten signature in blue ink, appearing to read "Gentner Drummond".

GENTNER DRUMMOND  
*Attorney General*

att.

## BALLOT TITLE FOR STATE QUESTION NO. 836

This measure establishes, in the Oklahoma Constitution, an “open primary” system for regular and special elections for state officers, county officers, district attorneys, Members of the Legislature, and Members of Congress. All candidates for these offices would appear on the same primary ballot regardless of party affiliation or whether any party nominated or endorsed the candidates. Candidates would appear on the ballot in random order, and a candidate’s party registration or independent status as of the filing date would appear next to their name. Ballots would state that a candidate’s party registration does not imply nomination or endorsement by the party. A voter may vote for one candidate per office only. The two candidates receiving the most votes would advance to the general election, regardless of party affiliation, meaning a general election could involve candidates from only one party. If only two candidates seek an office, then those candidates would proceed to the general election. The measure would repeal article 3, section 3 of the Constitution, which currently allows the Legislature to create and alter the primary system. The measure would invalidate any conflicting state law and remove legislative control over primaries. The measure would only authorize laws to implement the new system, like the process for when a candidate cannot participate in the general election. The measure could only be altered by a subsequent constitutional measure. Recognized political parties would still nominate Presidential Elector candidates at their conventions. Independent candidates for President could also petition to be on the ballot. The measure would become effective ninety days following approval and would not apply to any election if the candidate filing period begins prior to the measure’s approval. Because the top two candidates proceed to the general election, runoffs would be eliminated, resulting in decreased government spending to conduct elections.

Shall the proposal be approved?

For the proposal – YES

Against the proposal – NO