KUNR 88.7-FM RADIO A PUBLIC BROADCASTING ENTITY LICENSED TO THE NEVADA SYSTEM OF HIGHER EDUCATION

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

JUNE 30, 2023 AND 2022

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INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT

To the Board of Regents, Nevada System of Higher Education:

Report on the Audit of the Financial Statements

Opinion

We have audited the financial statements of KUNR 88.7-FM Radio ("KUNR"), a public broadcasting entity licensed to the Nevada System of Higher Education, as of and for the years ended June 30, 2023 and 2022, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise KUNR's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

In our opinion the accompanying financial statements present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of the KUNR as of June 30, 2023 and 2022, and the changes in its financial position and its cash flows for the years then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS). Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of KUNR and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audits. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

KUNR's management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about KUNR's ability to continue as a going concern for twelve months beyond the financial statement date, including any currently known information that may raise substantial doubt shortly thereafter.

Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditors' report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit
 procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an
 opinion on the effectiveness of KUNR's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is
 expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about KUNR's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control—related matters that we identified during the audit.

Emphasis of Matter

As discussed in Note 1, the financial statements of KUNR are intended to present the financial position, and the changes in financial position and cash flows, of only KUNR-related accounts of the Nevada System of Higher Education that are attributable to the transactions of KUNR. They do not purport to, and do not, present fairly the financial position of the Nevada System of Higher Education as of June 30, 2023 and 2022, and the changes in its financial position and its cash flows for the years then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Required Supplementary Information

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the management's discussion and analysis be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements

in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

James Maore ; Co., P.L.

Gainesville, Florida February 13, 2024

The following discussion and analysis of the financial statements of KUNR 88.7-FM Radio ("KUNR") provides an overview of KUNR activities for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2023, with selected comparative information for the years ended June 30, 2022 and 2021. This discussion has been prepared by management along with the financial statements and related footnote disclosures and should be read in conjunction with the financial statements and footnotes. The discussion and analysis are designed to focus on current activities, resulting changes, and known facts. The financial statements, footnotes, and this discussion are the responsibility of management.

THE REPORTING ENTITY

KUNR was established in 1963 as a non-commercial, listener-supported public radio station providing northern Nevada and northeastern California with a diverse mix of music, news, public affairs and cultural programming. KUNR, licensed to the Board of Regents of the Nevada System of Higher Education ("NSHE"), is under the umbrella of the University of Nevada, Reno ("UNR"), located on the UNR campus, and supported by UNR staff.

OVERVIEW OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

The financial statements are prepared in accordance with guidance found in the statements issued by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board ("GASB"), including, in particular, GASB Statement No. 35 "Basic Financial Statements and Management's Discussion and Analysis for Public Colleges and Universities".

As required by accounting principles, the annual report consists of three basic financial statements that provide information on KUNR as a whole: the Statement of Net Position, the Statement of Revenues, Expenses and Changes in Net Position, and the Statement of Cash Flows. The financial statements are prepared on the accrual basis of accounting.

STATEMENTS OF NET POSITION

The Statement of Net Position is a "point in time" financial statement presenting the financial position of KUNR. Net position is one way to measure the financial health of KUNR.

The Statement of Net Position presents end-of-year data concerning assets (current and noncurrent), liabilities (current and noncurrent), and components of net position. In general, current assets are those that are available to satisfy current liabilities. Current liabilities are usually those that will be paid or relieved within one year of the date of the Statement of Net Position.

From the data presented, readers of the Statement of Net Position will be able to determine the assets available to continue the operations of KUNR and determine how much KUNR owes its vendors, employees, and underwriters. Finally, the Statement of Net Position provides a picture of the net position (assets minus liabilities) and their availability for expenditure by KUNR.

(Continued)

The following table presents condensed financial information from KUNR's Statements of Net Position as of June 30, 2023, 2022, and 2021:

CONDENSED STATEMENTS OF NET POSITION (For the Fiscal Years at June 30)

	2023			2022	 2021
ASSETS					
Current assets	\$	1,771,935	\$	1,948,343	\$ 1,747,547
Noncurrent assets		394,896		425,192	484,203
Total assets		2,166,831		2,373,535	2,231,750
LIABILITIES					
Current liabilities		293,035		245,841	245,002
Noncurrent liabilities		266,947		299,550	330,663
Total liabilities		559,982		545,391	575,665
NET POSITION					
Net investment in capital assets		89,677		79,243	97,000
Restricted – expendable		458,114		489,540	435,738
Unrestricted		1,059,058		1,259,361	 1,123,347
Total net position	\$	1,606,849	\$	1,828,144	\$ 1,656,085

Current assets consist primarily of unrestricted cash and cash equivalents and grant receivables. The decrease in current assets at June 30, 2023 is largely due to an decrease in unrestricted cash and cash equivalents from the current year operation by \$190,058.

The increase in current assets at June 30, 2022 is largely due to an increase in unrestricted cash and cash equivalents from the current year operation by \$170,340. Current assets also increased at June 30, 2022 compared to June 30, 2021, largely due to an increase in grant receivables and restricted cash which increased \$283,414 in total.

Current liabilities consist primarily of accrued salaries and benefits.

Net position is divided into three major categories:

- Invested in capital assets, net of related debt represents KUNR's total investment in capital assets, net of outstanding debt obligations.
- Restricted expendable represents the portion of net position that is available for expenditure by KUNR but must be spent for restricted purposes or in a time frame specified by donors and/or external entities.
- Unrestricted represents the portion of net position that is available for expenditure by KUNR for any lawful purpose.

(Continued)

STATEMENTS OF REVENUES, EXPENSES AND CHANGES IN NET POSITION

The Statement of Revenues, Expenses and Changes in Net Position presents the operating results of KUNR, as well as the non-operating revenues and expenses.

Operating revenues includes underwriting, grants, contributions and membership revenues generated to support KUNR's operational purpose of providing commercial-free public radio. Operating expenses are expenses incurred to acquire or produce the goods and services needed to carry out the mission of KUNR.

The following table presents condensed financial information from KUNR's Statements of Revenues, Expenses and Changes in Net Position for the years ended June 30, 2023, 2022, and 2021:

CONDENSED STATEMENTS OF REVENUES, EXPENSES, AND CHANGES IN NET POSITION (For the Fiscal Years ended June 30)

	2023	2022	2021
REVENUES			
Appropriations from the University	\$ 123,895	\$ 144,739	\$ 144,663
Other operating revenues	2,173,493	2,060,050	2,319,966
Total operating revenues	2,297,388	2,204,789	2,464,629
EXPENSES			
Program services			
Programming and production	1,008,580	895,084	884,327
Broadcasting	496,171	215,953	274,326
Total program services	1,504,751	1,111,037	1,158,653
Supporting services			
Management and general	642,314	578,205	771,288
Fundraising	190,793	202,083	182,532
Underwriting	176,378	136,552	170,856
Total supporting services	1,009,485	916,840	1,124,676
Total operating expenses	2,514,236	2,027,877	2,283,329
Total non-operating revenues (expenses)	(4,447)	(4,853)	226,466
Change in net position	(221,295)	172,059	407,766
Net position, beginning of year	1,828,144	1,656,085	1,248,319
Net position, end of year	\$ 1,606,849	\$ 1,828,144	\$ 1,656,085

(Continued)

Operating revenue for the year ended June 30, 2023 increased by \$92,599 compared to the previous year. This increase is largely due to one-time grants in fiscal year 2023.

Operating revenue for the year ended June 30, 2022 decreased by \$259,840 compared to the previous year. This decrease is largely due to significant one-time grants in fiscal year 2021 as well as a decrease in membership. The decrease in membership is mostly due to a vacant membership coordinator position. KUNR will be hiring a membership coordinator in fiscal year 2023.

STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS

The Statement of Cash Flows presents detailed information about the cash activities of KUNR during the year. The statement helps users assess KUNR's ability to generate net cash flows, its ability to meet obligations as they come due, and its use of external financing.

KUNR uses the direct method presentation, showing cash flows from operations, non-capital financing activities, capital and related financing activities, and investing activities.

The following table presents condensed financial information from KUNR's Statements of Cash Flows for the years ended June 30, 2023, 2022, and 2021:

TABLE 3
CONDENSED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS
(For the Fiscal Years ended June 30)

	 2023	 2022	-	2021
Net cash provided by (used in) operating activities	\$ (192,145)	\$ 37,986	\$	107,036
Net cash from capital and related financing activities	(48,480)	(40,429)		(33,576)
Net cash from non-capital financing activities	-	231,705		-
Net change in cash and cash equivalents	 (240,625)	 229,262		73,460
Cash and cash equivalents, beginning				
of year	 1,586,391	 1,357,129		1,283,669
Cash and cash equivalents, end of year	\$ 1,345,766	\$ 1,586,391	\$	1,357,129

(Continued)

ECONOMIC OUTLOOK

In FY23, KUNR focused on growing its station back to full strength as Nevada as a whole began to quickly rebound to full strength following the effects of the Covid-19 pandemic. Throughout the year, KUNR filled key leadership roles at the station — including its general manager, business and operations manager, daily news editor and membership coordinator — as well as the promotion of four broadcast journalists and two radio hosts. This was done in anticipation of boosting station morale, creating a better listening experience for the KUNR audience and creating a more efficient organization overall.

In their initial months at the station, KUNR's new leadership team focused on making several equity adjustments for existing staff in order to ensure positions across the station were scaled appropriately based on experience and to rid the station of gender disparities in pay. The station leadership also addressed several equipment needs as it prepared to add a full-time broadcast journalist at KNCC, the station's signal in Elko, Nevada. The station also launched an HD signal on KUNV, the public radio station on the campus of UNLV in Las Vegas.

The station's general manager began an outreach campaign in coordination with the Development Director at the Reynolds School of Journalism to rekindle relationships with major donors while also courting new potential gifts. The station was successful in securing several additional grants in FY23 and a large planned gift from a longtime listener. Thanks to the support of our community, underwriting revenue increased FY23 and we anticipate it to continue to increase. The decrease in membership is mostly due to the vacancy of our membership coordinator. We plan on launching new membership programs and hope to see an increase in support.

The station's business and operations manager began a top-to-bottom review of the station's operations — from asset management, cybersecurity, to ergonomic needs of the staff — in order to prevent possible future expenses and to ensure a better and safer working environment.

The team at KUNR is committed to providing accurate, engaging, and in-depth local and regional news coverage. KUNR's locally produced programming, alongside nationally produced news and information from trusted sources like National Public Radio, American Public Radio, and BBC World Service, is a combination that has maintained a strong local following in Northern Nevada and the Eastern Sierra for decades. Notably, KUNR launched its first-ever politics show, Purple Politics Nevada, in January 2023 as it covered the Nevada Legislature that year. The show also produced a live event series that will be expanded in 2024.

Overall, FY2023 proved to be a "cautiously optimistic" year for the station as many of the feared effects of a national economic downturn did not materialize. In fact, Northern Nevada's unemployment rate continued to plummet from its pandemic highs to 3.7%. Underwriting clients easily returned to re-sign contracts throughout the year and were informed about a CY 2024 10% rate increase as part of a station effort to boost revenues after several years of stagnant rates. KUNR also significantly boosted its outreach efforts at public tabling events and through direct mail in order to maintain healthy, consistent relationships with our most critical funding source.

(Continued)

For FY24 and looking forward, KUNR is working to identify solutions to the anticipated phasing out of Covid-era federal grant funding as well as a significant increase to personnel costs following two state legislative mandated cost of living adjustments for all state and university employees. One was implemented in July 2023 at 12% and another will be in October 2024 at 11%. In FY24 KUNR's state funding experienced a 5% cut, and we anticipate further cuts in FY25 based on communications. Station leadership is diligently working to identify new sources of funding while identifying areas to save on costs so it can ensure KUNR operates soundly to provide a distinct, relied-upon, increasingly engaging product at a time when the region is experiencing new growth.

REQUEST FOR INFORMATION

This financial report is designed to provide donors, members, foundations and taxpayers with a general overview of KUNR's finances and to account for the funding it receives. Additional details can be requested by mail at the following address:

KUNR 88.7-FM Radio University of Nevada, Reno Mail Stop 294 Reno, Nevada 89557-0294

KUNR 88.7-FM RADIO A PUBLIC BROADCASTING ENTITY LICENSED TO THE NEVADA SYSTEM OF HIGHER EDUCATION STATEMENTS OF NET POSITION JUNE 30, 2023 AND 2022

	2023	2022
<u>ASSETS</u>		
Current assets		
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 1,133,378	\$ 1,323,436
Restricted cash	212,388	262,955
Grant receivables	299,765	249,011
Underwriting receivables, net	49,740	36,173
Pledge receivables, net	10,000	10,000
Prepaid expenses	66,664	66,768
Total current assets	1,771,935	1,948,343
Noncurrent assets		
Capital assets - depreciable, net	349,227	369,906
Capital assets - nondepreciable	40,000	40,000
Pledge receivables, less current portion	5,669	15,286
Total other assets	394,896	425,192
Total Assets	\$ 2,166,831	\$ 2,373,535
<u>LIABILITIES</u>		
Current liabilities		
Accounts payable	\$ 3,778	\$ 3,809
Interest payable	840	900
Lease liability, current portion	32,603	31,113
Due to the University of Nevada, Reno	40,379	34,085
Due to the University of Nevada, Reno Foundation	1,240	4,480
Accrued salaries and benefits	185,369	130,568
Unearned underwriting revenue	28,826	40,886
Total current liabilities	293,035	245,841
Noncurrent liabilities		
Lease liability, less current portion	266,947	299,550
Total Liabilities	\$ 559,982	\$ 545,391
NET POSITION		
Net position	Φ 00.6==	Ф. 70.246
Net investment in capital assets	\$ 89,677	\$ 79,243
Restricted - expendable Unrestricted	458,114 1,059,058	489,540 1,259,361
Total Net Position	\$ 1,606,849	\$ 1,828,144
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The accompanying notes to financial statements are an integral part of these statements.

KUNR 88.7-FM RADIO A PUBLIC BROADCASTING ENTITY LICENSED TO THE NEVADA SYSTEM OF HIGHER EDUCATION STATEMENTS OF REVENUES, EXPENSES AND CHANGES IN NET POSITION FOR THE YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 2023 AND 2022

	 2023	 2022
Operating revenues		
Membership	\$ 788,895	\$ 816,294
Underwriting	397,125	407,579
Other grants	255,210	163,954
CPB Community Service Grants	245,726	226,585
General appropriation from the University of Nevada, Reno	123,895	144,739
Indirect administrative support	324,583	313,338
In-kind contributions and donations	 161,954	 132,300
Total operating revenues	 2,297,388	 2,204,789
Operating expenses		
Program services		
Programming and production	1,008,580	895,084
Broadcasting	 496,171	 215,953
Total program services	 1,504,751	 1,111,037
Supporting services		
Management and general	642,314	578,205
Fundraising	190,793	202,083
Underwriting	176,378	136,552
Total supporting services	1,009,485	916,840
Total operating expenses	 2,514,236	 2,027,877
Operating income (loss)	(216,848)	 176,912
Non-operating revenues (expenses)		
Interest expense on lease obligation	(4,447)	(4,853)
Change in net position	 (221,295)	172,059
Net position, beginning of year	1,828,144	1,656,085
Net position, end of year	\$ 1,606,849	\$ 1,828,144

The accompanying notes to financial statements are an integral part of these statements.

KUNR 88.7-FM RADIO A PUBLIC BROADCASTING ENTITY LICENSED TO THE NEVADA SYSTEM OF HIGHER EDUCATION STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS FOR THE YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 2023 AND 2022

		2023		2022
Cash flows from operating activities				
Membership contributions	\$	798,512	\$	829,830
Program underwriting	-	371,498	•	436,417
Grant revenues		450,182		166,047
Payments to vendors		(716,480)		(574,157)
Payments to employees		(1,095,857)		(820,151)
Net cash provided by (used in) operating activities		(192,145)		37,986
the cash provided by (asea in) operating activities		(1)2,1 (5)		37,500
Cash flows from capital and related financing activities				
Purchase of capital assets		(12,860)		(5,846)
Lease principal payments		(31,113)		(29,673)
Interest paid on lease obligations		(4,507)		(4,910)
Net cash used in capital and related financing activities		(48,480)		(40,429)
iver easif used in capital and related inflationing activities		(40,400)		(40,42)
Cash flows from non-capital financing activities				
Proceeds from ARP Act stabilization funds		_		231,705
Troceds from Art Act submization raids				231,703
Net change in cash and cash equivalents		(240,625)		229,262
Cook and sook assistation to have been		1 596 201		1 257 120
Cash and cash equivalents, beginning of year		1,586,391		1,357,129
Cash and cash equivalents, end of year	\$	1,345,766	\$	1,586,391
Reconciliation of cash and cash equivalents to				
the Statements of Net Position				
Cash and cash equivalents	\$	1,133,378	\$	1,323,436
Restricted cash	4	212,388	4	262,955
restricted cash	\$	1,345,766	\$	1,586,391
Reconciliation of operating income (loss) to net cash provided by (used in) operating activities:				
		(24 5 0 40)		.=
Operating income (loss)	\$	(216,848)	\$	176,912
Adjustments to reconcile operating income (loss) to net				
cash provided by (used in) operating activities:		54 275		52.270
Depreciation and amortization Donated capital assets		54,375 (20,836)		53,278
Change in operating assets and liabilities		(20,830)		-
Prepaid expenses		104		11,667
Grant receivables		(50,754)		(224,494)
Underwriting receivables		(13,567)		7,629
Pledge receivables		9,617		13,538
Accounts payable		(31)		(22,093)
Due to the University of Nevada, Reno		6,294		4,018
Due to the University of Nevada, Reno Foundation		(3,240)		-
Accrued salaries and benefits		54,801		(3,678)
Unearned underwriting revenue		(12,060)		21,209
Total adjustments		24,703		(138,926)
Net cash provided by (used in) operating activities	\$	(192,145)	\$	37,986
Supplemental disclosure of noncash capital activities				
Donated capital assets	\$	20,836	\$	-
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The accompanying notes to financial statements are an integral part of these statements.

(1) Summary of Significant Accounting Policies:

The following is a summary of the more significant accounting policies of KUNR 88.7-FM Radio ("KUNR"), which affect significant elements of the accompanying financial statements:

- (a) **Reporting entity**—KUNR is a non-commercial public radio station licensed to the Board of Regents of the Nevada System of Higher Education ("NSHE") and is an outreach service of the University of Nevada, Reno ("UNR"). KUNR broadcasts over northern Nevada and parts of eastern California through several translators in those regions. KNCJ 89.5-FM ("KNCJ"), a non-commercial public radio station also licensed to NSHE and serving Reno and Sparks, Nevada is operated by KUNR staff and specializes in classical & jazz music. KNCJ began broadcasting in the Fall of 2016. As a financial reporting entity, KUNR encompasses KUNR 88.7-FM and KNCJ 89.5-FM. KNCC 91.5-FM ("KNCC"), a non-commercial public radio station also licensed to NSHE, rebroadcasts KUNR programs in Elko, Nevada.
- (b) **Basis of presentation**—The financial statements of KUNR have been prepared in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America as prescribed by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board ("GASB"), including Statement No. 34, Basic Financial Statements and Management's Discussion and Analysis and Statement No. 35, Basic Financial Statements and Management's Discussion and Analysis for Public Colleges and Universities.

For financial reporting purposes, KUNR is considered a special-purpose unit of UNR, engaged only in business-type activities. Accordingly, KUNR's financial statements have been presented using the economic resources measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting applicable to public colleges and universities. Under the accrual basis, revenues are recorded as earned and expenses are recorded as incurred.

These financial statements reflect the operations of KUNR and KUNR's sister stations, KNCJ and KNCC. Both are licensed to the Board of Regents of the Nevada System of Higher Education and operated in the same facility by the same staff and management. These financial statements include the KUNR's state accounts and the KUNR-related accounts of the University of Nevada, Reno Foundation (the "Foundation"). These statements do not purport to present the financial position or results of operations of the Foundation, UNR or NSHE as a whole.

- (c) **Estimates**—The preparation of financial statements in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect certain reported amounts and disclosures. Accordingly, actual results could differ from those estimates.
- (d) **Cash and cash equivalents**—For purposes of the Statements of Cash Flows, KUNR considers all highly liquid short-term interest bearing investments purchased with an original maturity of three months or less and money markets to be cash equivalents.
- (e) **Restricted cash**—Restricted cash represents cash that has been received that has to be spent based on grantor or donor restrictions.

(1) Summary of Significant Accounting Policies: (Continued)

- (f) Capital assets—Capital assets purchased are recorded at cost. Assets donated are recorded at fair market value on the date of the gift. KUNR capitalizes assets purchased for greater than \$5,000 and with a useful life or more than one year. Assets are depreciated using the straight-line method based on useful lives of five to twenty years. Right to use lease assets are included in capital assets and amortized over the shorter of the lease term or useful life of the underlying asset.
- (g) **Compensated absences**—KUNR accrues annual leave for employees at rates based upon length of service and job classification. Such accruals are included in accrued salaries and benefits on the Statements of Net Position.
- (h) **Pensions and other postemployment benefits**—As KUNR is staffed by employees of the NSHE, NSHE classified employees are covered by the Public Employees' Retirement System of Nevada (PERS), a cost-sharing multiple- employer public employee retirement system, and professional employees are covered under PERS or the NSHE Retirement Plan Alternative, a defined contribution retirement plan qualified under Internal Revenue Code Section 401(a). Employees of KUNR are provided with other postemployment benefits ("OPEB") through the Nevada Public Employees' Benefits Program (PEBP) a cost sharing multiple-employer defined benefit OPEB plan. Any pension and other postemployment benefits liabilities are reported by NSHE. NSHE's audited financial statements may be obtained at https://nshe.nevada.edu/data-reports/financial-reports.
- (i) **Net position**—KUNR's net position is classified in the Statements of Net Position as follows:

Net investment in capital assets: This represents KUNR's total investment in capital assets, including leased assets, net of accumulated depreciation and amortization, reduced by the outstanding balances of any debt and lease liabilities that are attributable to those assets.

Restricted – expendable: The component of net position that reports the constraints placed on the use of net position by either external parties and/or enabling legislation, reduced by any liabilities to be paid from these assets. These are resources in which KUNR is legally or contractually obligated to spend resources in accordance with restrictions imposed by external third parties. Restricted-expendable net position was comprised of unspent grant funds and grant funds due from UNR at June 30, 2023 and June 30, 2022.

Unrestricted: The difference between the assets and liabilities that is not reported in Net investment in capital assets and Restricted net position.

It is KUNR's policy to expend restricted resources first and to use unrestricted resources when the restricted resources have been depleted.

(j) **Operating revenue and expense**—KUNR recognizes the following operating revenue and expense:

Support: Contributions and grants are recognized as operating revenues when all eligibility requirements are met, provided that the resources are measurable and the collection is probable.

(1) Summary of Significant Accounting Policies: (Continued)

Underwriting: KUNR enters into underwriting agreements with various patrons. These agreements involve cash contributions for sponsorship of programs and often overlap fiscal periods. Revenue is recognized over the period of the underwriting agreement as the underwriting spots are aired. Unearned underwriting revenue is recorded for the amount of cash received in advance of underwriting spots being aired. In-kind underwriting contributions are classified within in-kind contributions and donations in the accompanying Statements of Revenues, Expenses and Changes in Net Position and amounted to \$112,170 and \$127,900 for the years ended June 30, 2023 and 2022, respectively.

In-kind contributions and donations: In-kind contributions and donations such as in-kind underwriting, promotional items and compact disks are recorded as in-kind contributions and donations and fundraising expense in the accompanying Statements of Revenues, Expenses and Changes in Net Position at their estimated fair values at the date of donation.

Donated services: Donated services are recognized as contributions if the services create or enhance non-financial assets or require specialized skills, are performed by people with those skills, and would otherwise be purchased by KUNR. Volunteers also provide assistance in program and supporting services throughout the year; however, such services are not recognized as contributions in the financial statements since the recognition criteria have not been met.

Operating expenses: Functional classification and allocation of expenses are determined by management based on the functional definitions provided by Application of Principles of Accounting and Financial Reporting to Public Telecommunications Entities, published by the Corporation for Public Broadcasting.

Non-operating revenues: Revenues associated with, or restricted by donors to use for, capital improvements, and revenues and expenses that result from financing and investing activities are recorded as non-operating revenues. Stabilization funds are also recorded as non-operating revenues.

- (k) Underwriting receivables—Underwriting receivables are stated at the amount management expects to collect from outstanding balances. Receivables are carried at their estimated collectible amounts. Credit is generally extended on a short-term basis; thus, accounts receivable do not bear interest.
- (1) **Income taxes**—KUNR is an outreach service of the University of Nevada, Reno within the Nevada System of Higher Education, which is exempt from federal taxes in accordance with the Internal Revenue Service's Revenue Procedure 95-48. Consequently, KUNR is not subject to federal income taxes.
- (m) **Advertising costs**—Promotional advertising costs are expensed in the period in which they are incurred. Advertising expense for the fiscal years ended June 30, 2023 and 2022, was \$2,738 and \$4,586, respectively.
- (n) **Indirect administrative support**—Indirect support from NSHE consists of allocated institutional support and physical plant costs incurred by NSHE for which KUNR receives benefits. The fair value of this support is recognized in the Statements of Revenues, Expenses and Changes in

(1) Summary of Significant Accounting Policies: (Continued)

Net Position as indirect administrative support and is allocated as an expense to each of the functional expense categories.

Indirect administrative support is calculated using the Corporation for Public Broadcasting's Standard Method. For purposes of this calculation, expenses for non-broadcasting activities and unrelated business income taxes are removed from KUNR's total operating expenses, along with depreciation, amortization, in-kind contributions, and donated property and equipment to determine KUNR's net direct expenses. For the years ended June 30, 2023 and 2022, KUNR had no non-broadcasting activities or unrelated business income taxes. Additionally, in accordance with the CPB Standard Method, fees paid to the University of \$11,707 and \$8,739 were removed in the calculation of indirect administrative support for the years ended June 30, 2023 and 2022, respectively.

(o) Corporation for Public Broadcasting Community Service Grants—The Corporation for Public Broadcasting ("CPB") is a private, nonprofit grant-making organization responsible for funding more than 1,000 television and radio stations. CPB distributes annual Community Service Grants ("CSGs") to qualifying public broadcasting entities. CSGs are used to augment the financial resources of public broadcasting entities and thereby to enhance the quality of programming and expand the scope of public broadcasting services. Each CSG may be expended over one or two Federal fiscal years as described in the Communications Act, 47 United States Code Annotated, Section 396(k)(7). In any event, each grant must be expended within two years of the initial grant authorization.

According to the Communications Act, funds may be used at the discretion of recipients for purposes relating primarily to production and acquisition of programming. Also, the grants may be used to sustain activities begun with CSGs awarded in prior years. Certain *General Provisions* must be satisfied in connection with application for and use of the grants to maintain eligibility and meet compliance requirements. These *General Provisions* pertain to the use of grant funds, record keeping, audits, financial reporting, mailing lists, and licensee status with the Federal Communications Commission.

Any remaining CSG funds and other restricted CPB grant funds at fiscal year-end are reported as restricted cash and restricted-expendable net position on the Statements of Net Position.

- (p) Recent accounting pronouncements—GASB issued Statement No. 96, Subscription-Based Information Technology Arrangements, in May 2020. GASB 96 provides guidance on the accounting and financial reporting for subscription-based information technology arrangements (SBITAs) for government end users (governments). This Statement (1) defines a SBITA; (2) establishes that a SBITA results in a right to use subscription asset-an intangible asset-and a corresponding subscription liability; (3) provides the capitalization criteria for outlays other than subscription payments, including implementation costs of a SBITA; and (4) requires note disclosures regarding a SBITA. To the extent relevant, the standards for SBITAs are based on the standards established in Statement No. 87, Leases, as amended. The Station evaluated this statement for the year ended June 30, 2023 and determined there was no material impact to the financial statements.
- (q) **Reclassifications**—In order to facilitate the comparison of financial data, certain June 30, 2022 balances have been reclassified to conform to the current year reporting format. These reclassifications had no impact on ending net position.

(2) <u>Underwriting and Pledge Receivables:</u>

Underwriting receivables are recorded at the invoiced amount and do not bear interest. The allowance for doubtful accounts for underwriting is KUNR's best estimate of the amount of probable credit losses in KUNR's existing receivables. KUNR determines the allowance based on historical write-off experience. Past due balances are reviewed individually for collectability. Account balances are charged off against the allowance after all means of collection have been exhausted and the potential for recovery is remote. The allowance for doubtful accounts for underwriting was \$1,648 and \$1,119 at June 30, 2023 and 2022, respectively.

Pledge receivables represent amounts promised by donors for the benefit of KUNR. The balance is presented net of an allowance for uncollectible contributions. Pledges deemed uncollectible are charged against the allowance for uncollectible contributions in the period in which the determination is made. The allowance for uncollectible contributions was \$1,331 and \$1,331 at June 30, 2023 and 2021, respectively.

Pledge receivables as of June 30, 2023, are as follows:

Year Ending June 30,	 Amount				
2024	\$ 10,000				
2025	6,000				
2026	1,000				
Subtotal pledges	 17,000				
Less: Allowance for uncollectible					
contributions	 (1,331)				
Total pledges receivable, net	15,669				
Less: Current portion of pledges receivable	 (10,000)				
Long-term portion of pledges receivable	\$ 5,669				

(3) **Capital Assets:**

Capital asset activity for the years ended June 30, 2023 and 2022 was as follows:

	Balance July 1, 2022 Increase Dec		Increase		Decrease	Balance ne 30, 2023
Capital assets, being depreciated/amortized:						
Transmission equipment	\$ 227,501	\$	12,860	\$	(64,334)	\$ 176,027
Studio and broadcast equipment	245,653		20,836		(33,637)	232,852
Furniture and fixtures	8,579		-		-	8,579
Software	15,850		-		-	15,850
Automobiles	33,977		-		-	33,977
Right to use lease assets	389,630		-		-	389,630
Total capital assets, being	 					
depreciated/amortized	921,190		33,696		(97,971)	856,915
Less: Accumulated	 					
depreciation/amortization	(551,284)		(54,375)		97,971	(507,688)
Total capital assets, being	 _					 _
depreciated/amortized, net	 369,906		(20,679)			 349,227
Capital assets, not being depreciated:						
License	40,000		-		-	40,000
Total capital assets, net	\$ 409,906	\$	(20,679)	\$	-	\$ 389,227

(3) Capital Assets: (Continued)

	Balance July 1, 2021				 Decrease	Balance June 30, 2022		
Capital assets, being depreciated/amortized:								
Transmission equipment	\$	227,501	\$	-	\$ -	\$	227,501	
Studio and broadcast equipment		250,755		5,848	(10,950)		245,653	
Furniture and fixtures		8,579		-	-		8,579	
Software		15,850		-	-		15,850	
Automobiles		33,977		-	-		33,977	
Right to use lease assets		389,630		-	-		389,630	
Total capital assets, being								
depreciated/amortized		926,292		5,848	(10,950)		921,190	
Less: Accumulated					 			
depreciation/amortization		(508,956)		(53,278)	 10,950		(551,284)	
Total capital assets, being depreciated/amortized, net		417,336		(47,430)	 		369,906	
Capital assets, not being depreciated:								
License		40,000					40,000	
Total capital assets, net	\$	457,336	\$	(47,430)	\$ -	\$	409,906	

Depreciation and amortization expense totaled \$54,375 and \$53,278 for the years ended June 30, 2023 and 2022, respectively.

(4) Significant Concentrations:

Information related to significant concentrations of revenues and credit risk for financial instruments owned by KUNR, except as otherwise disclosed, is as follows:

- (a) Cash and cash equivalents—Most of KUNR's cash funds are pooled with those of other UNR departments at the Foundation. The pooled funds are invested in certificates of deposit and US treasuries. The Foundation guarantees the balance of KUNR's accounts. Management does not believe it is exposed to any significant credit risk related to cash and cash equivalents.
- (b) **Revenues**—KUNR received significant revenue from two sources in fiscal year 2023 and 2022. The CPB provided approximately 11% and 10% in revenues and NSHE provided approximately 21% and 22% in support during the years ended June 30, 2023 and 2022, respectively.

(5) **Community Service Grants:**

KUNR receives CSGs from the CPB annually. The CSGs received and expended during the most recent fiscal years were as follows:

Year of	Grants			Uncommitted Balance at					
Grant	Received			21 – 2022	20	22 - 2023	June 30, 2023		
2020-22	\$ 204,033	\$	-	\$	204,033	\$	-	\$	-
2021-23	\$ 226,585	\$	-	\$	-	\$	226,585	\$	-
2022-24	\$ 245,726	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-	\$	245,726

(6) Obligation Under License and Sublease Agreements:

Since July 1998, KUNR has held a license agreement for the rental of the transmitter site on McClellan Peak. The most recent agreement, renewed on July 1, 2018 and expired on June 30, 2023, requires a rental payment of approximately \$1,800 per month, increasing 3% each year on the annual anniversary of the commencement date. The station will be exercising the first of two 5-year renewal options. The right to use lease asset has been discounted at a rate of 1.23%.

Effective October 1, 2016, KUNR entered into a 58-month license agreement, with the option of three renewal terms of five years each, for the use of a communication tower facility in Sun Valley, Nevada. The agreement stipulated a payment of \$650 per month, increasing 3% each year on the annual anniversary of the commencement date. The station will be exercising the remaining two 5-year renewal options. The right to use lease asset has been discounted at a rate of 1.56%.

Effective October 1, 2016, KUNR entered into a 58-month sublease agreement, with the option of three renewal terms of five years each, for the shared use right of an antenna at the Sun Valley site. The agreement stipulated a payment of \$200 per month, increasing 3% each year on the annual anniversary of the commencement date. The station will be exercising the remaining two 5-year renewal options. The right to use lease asset has been discounted at a rate of 1.56%.

(6) Obligation Under License and Sublease Agreements: (Continued)

As of June 30, 2023 and 2022, assets recorded under leases were \$389,630 and accumulated amortization associated with leases was \$108,159 and \$72,106, respectively. Future maturities of lease payments as of June 30, 2023 are as follows:

_ P	rincipal]	Interest	Tota	al Payment
\$	32,603	\$	4,086	\$	36,689
	34,147		3,643		37,790
	35,743		3,180		38,923
	37,396		2,695		40,091
	39,106		2,188		41,294
	69,968		6,958		76,926
	50,587		1,330		51,917
\$	299,550	\$	24,080	\$	323,630
		34,147 35,743 37,396 39,106 69,968 50,587	\$ 32,603 \$ 34,147 35,743 37,396 39,106 69,968 50,587	\$ 32,603 \$ 4,086 34,147 3,643 35,743 3,180 37,396 2,695 39,106 2,188 69,968 6,958 50,587 1,330	\$ 32,603 \$ 4,086 \$ 34,147 3,643 35,743 3,180 37,396 2,695 39,106 2,188 69,968 6,958 50,587 1,330

(7) Related Party Transactions:

KUNR received a general appropriation from UNR of \$123,895 and \$144,739 for the years ended June 30, 2023 and 2022, respectively. Additionally, KUNR received \$38,984 of in-kind support from UNR in the year ended June 30, 2023. Total indirect administrative support from NSHE and UNR was \$324,583 and \$313,338 for the years ended June 30, 2023 and 2022, respectively

Revenue recognized from various UNR departments, related auxiliaries, and other campuses within NSHE for underwriting for the years ended June 30, 2023 and 2022 was \$28,910 and \$34,930, respectively. Included in underwriting receivables as of June 30, 2023 are small amounts due from various UNR departments, related auxiliaries, and other campuses within NSHE for program underwriting.

KUNR paid approximately \$18,000 and \$15,000 to UNR for administrative grant costs, telephone service and parking spaces on the UNR campus for the years ended June 30, 2023 and 2022, respectively. Those expenses are included in supporting service expenses.

KUNR had a payable to UNR in the amount of \$40,379 and \$34,085 related to funds UNR had advanced to KUNR at June 30, 2023 and 2022, respectively.

At June 30, 2023, KUNR had a payable to UNR Foundation in the amount of \$1,240 related to \$4,480 in funds due to the Foundation offset by cash held for KUNR by the Foundation of \$3,240 at June 30, 2023. At June 30, 2022, KUNR had payable to UNR Foundation in the amount of \$4,480.

(8) Nonfederal Financial Support:

The CPB allocates a portion of its funds annually to public broadcasting entities, primarily based on nonfederal financial support ("NFFS"). NFFS is defined as the total value of cash and the fair market value of property and services received as either a contribution or a payment and meeting all of the respective criteria for each.

(8) Nonfederal Financial Support: (Continued)

A "contribution" is cash, property or services given to a public broadcasting entity for general operational purposes. Support received as a contribution by a public broadcasting entity must meet the following criteria to be includable as NFFS: (1) the source may be an entity except the Federal government or any other public broadcasting entity; (2) the contribution may take the form of a gift, grant, bequest, donation or appropriation; (3) the purpose must be for the construction or operation of a noncommercial, educational public broadcasting station or for the production, acquisition, distribution or dissemination of educational television or radio program and related activities; and (4) the recipient must be a public broadcasting entity on behalf of a public broadcast station.

A "payment" is cash, property or services received by a public broadcasting entity from specific sources in exchange for specific services or materials. Support received as a payment by a public broadcasting entity must meet the following criteria to be includable as NFFS: (1) the source must be a state or local government or agency thereof, or an educational institution; (2) the form of the payment must be an appropriation or contract payment in exchange for specific materials or services related to public broadcasting; (3) the purpose must be for services or materials with respect to the provision of educational or instructional television or radio programs; and (4) the recipient must be a public broadcasting entity on behalf of a public broadcast station.

Reported NFFS for KUNR was \$1,912,644 and \$1,850,304 for the years ended June 30, 2023 and 2022, respectively.